

# Business Administration

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The California Lutheran University School of Management provides a learning environment in which students can realize their full potential for professional preparation and personal growth.

One of the three degree options in the School of Management is a bachelor of science in business administration that combines a solid background in the liberal arts and sciences with an in-depth study of the business-related disciplines.

All business administration students complete a core managerial program comprised of courses in:

- Accounting
- Business Law
- Finance
- Organizational Behavior
- Computer Information Systems
- Marketing
- Strategic Management.

Students then choose a concentration in one of the following:

- Business Economics
- Finance
- Information Technology Management
- International Business
- Management
- Marketing
- Organizational Leadership
- Small Business / Entrepreneurship
- Sports Management

Cal Lutheran encourages students to work in the business world through internships, and the university environment provides an opportunity to experience the world of national and international business. Students benefit from Cal Lutheran's research and service-oriented centers including the Economic Research Center and the Center for Leadership and Values.

A degree in business administration allows a graduate to enter a variety of business careers including business ownership, banking, management, marketing, international trade and consulting.

The Cal Lutheran School of Management also offers graduate courses leading to the master of business administration.

## Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

44 credits minimum, 32 credits upper division in Business Administration and Economics, plus 12 credits upper division from one emphasis area. A maximum of 4 credits combined total of Independent Study or Internships may count toward the 12 credit requirement for the emphasis. Students are free to strengthen their emphasis area with additional Independent Study or Internship credits beyond the 12-credit minimum.

BUS 251	Principles of Accounting	4
BUS 252	Managerial Accounting	4
BUS 367	Behavior in Organizations	4
BUS 374	Business Law	4
BUS 375	Principles of Marketing	4
BUS 381	Information, Systems, and Organizational Design	4
BUS 391	Principles of Finance	4
ECON 311	Statistical Methods	4

Choose one of the following (BUS470 by invitation only):

BUS 469	Strategic Management (capstone)	
BUS 470	Executive Roundtable Capstone	

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Total Hours

32

## Required Supporting Courses

ECON 203	General Economics	4
BUS 301 or COMM 306	Communication for Managers Business and Professional Communication	4
MATH 245	Applied Calculus (or equivalent)	4
Select one of the following:		4
PHIL 300	Ethics	
PHIL 315	Social Ethics	
PHIL 350	Technology and Value	
REL/BUS 354	Theology and Business Ethics	
Total Hours		16

## Business Economics Emphasis

Select three of the following:		12
ECON 312	Quantitative Analysis in Business	
ECON 321	Money and Banking and Capital Markets	
ECON 406	Intermediate Macro-Economics	
ECON 411	Intermediate Micro-Economics	
ECON 414	Economics of the Environment	
ECON 416	International Economics	
ECON 445	Research Methods - Capstone	
ECON 460	Economic Development	
BUS 472	International Finance	
BUS 475	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Development	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Special Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate Independent Study or Special Topics courses when approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Entrepreneurship Emphasis

ENT 101	Creativity and Innovation	4
ENT 301	The Analytics of Value Creation	4
ENT 401	New Venture Realization	4
Total Hours		12

## Finance Emphasis

Select three of the following:		12
BUS 392	Intermediate Finance	
BUS 393	Corporate Finance	
BUS 395	Financial Strategy	
BUS 472	International Finance	
BUS 475	Investment Analysis and Portfolio Development	
ECON 312	Quantitative Analysis in Business	
ECON 321	Money and Banking and Capital Markets	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Selected Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate Independent Study or Selected Topics courses when approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Information Technology Management Emphasis

Select three of the following:		12
BUS 464	Project and Change Management	4
CSC 321	Computer Organization and Architecture	4
CSC 350	Introduction to Data Communications and Networks	4
CSC 410	Database Management Systems	4
CSC 355	Client/Server Fundamentals	4
CSC 370	Multimedia Technology	4
CSC 400	Graphical User Interface	4
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Special Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		40

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate Independent Study or Special Topics courses when approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Required Supporting Courses

CSC 210	Introduction to Computer Programming	4
MATH 241	Discrete Mathematics	4
Total Hours		8

## International Business Emphasis

BUS 394	International Business	4
Select one of the following:		4
ECON 416	International Economics	
ECON 460	Economic Development	
BUS 472	International Finance	
BUS 474	International Marketing	
BUS 476	International Business Behavior	
Select one of the following:		4
BUS 418	Business in China and India	
BUS 485	Seminar	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Selected Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Study Abroad <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate independent study, selected topics courses, or certain study abroad courses, approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Management Emphasis

Select three of the following:		12
BUS 347	Introduction to Sports Management	
BUS 361	Human Resource Management	
BUS 429	Executive Roundtable	
BUS 432	Non-Profit Leadership	
BUS 439	Senior Seminar in Management Thought and Practice	
BUS 443	Event Planning and Management	
BUS 448	Organization Development	

BUS 449	Managerial Leadership: Core Competencies And Skills	
BUS 461	Advanced Human Resource Management	
BUS 464	Project and Change Management	
BUS 468	Venture Development	
BUS 476	International Business Behavior	
BUS 479	Advanced Strategic Management	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Selected Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate Independent Study or Selected Topics courses when approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Marketing Emphasis

Select three of the following:		12
BUS 342	Marketing Research/Consumer Behavior	
BUS 344	Copywriting/Storyboarding in Broadcast Advertising	
BUS 376	Sales Management	
BUS 380	Principles of Advertising	
BUS 411	Sports-Related Marketing	
BUS 412	Entertainment Industry Marketing	
BUS 430	Integrated Marketing Communication	
BUS 435		
BUS 440	Marketing Simulations	
BUS 442	Advertising Campaigns	
BUS 443	Event Planning and Management	
BUS 445	Marketing and Management of Services	
BUS 447	Social Marketing	
BUS 473	Marketing Management	
BUS 474	International Marketing	
ART 385	Advertising Art I	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Selected Topics <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Appropriate Independent Study or Selected Topics courses when approved by the faculty adviser and the Dean (or designated Chair) of the School of Management.

## Organizational Leadership Emphasis

BUS 446	Theories and Practice of Leadership	4
Select two of the following:		8
BUS 448	Organization Development	
BUS 439	Senior Seminar in Management Thought and Practice	
BUS 449	Managerial Leadership: Core Competencies And Skills	
BUS 482	Selected Topics (Non-Profit Leadership)	
BUS 492	Internship	

## Sports Management Emphasis

BUS 347	Introduction to Sports Management	4
BUS/COMM 411	Sports-Related Marketing	4
Select one from the following:		4
PSYC 424	Sport Psychology	

SOC 413	Global Aspects of Sociology and Sport	
EXSC 480	Social Psychology of Sport	
Independent Study <sup>1</sup>		
Internships <sup>1</sup>		
Total Hours		12

<sup>1</sup> Independent Study or Internship options, with approval of instructor, advisor and UG Program Director, not to exceed 4 credits.

## Minor in Business Administration

20 credits minimum in Business Administration and Economics, 12 credits minimum upper division.

BUS 251	Principles of Accounting	4
BUS 252	Managerial Accounting	4
BUS 391	Principles of Finance	4
Select two of the following:		8
BUS 367	Behavior in Organizations	
BUS 374	Business Law	
BUS 375	Principles of Marketing	
BUS 381	Information, Systems, and Organizational Design	
ECON 311	Statistical Methods	
Total Hours		20

## Required Supporting Course

ECON 203	General Economics	4
Total Hours		4

## Minor in Entrepreneurship

20 credits minimum. The Entrepreneurship minor is aimed at students majoring in subjects other than business – providing a solid foundation in innovation, value creation, and the realization of new business ventures. The minor is deeply interdisciplinary, incorporating elements of economics, sociology, communications, finance, general business and others.

Required:

ENT 101	Creativity and Innovation (Required)	4
ENT 301	The Analytics of Value Creation	4
ENT 401	New Venture Realization	4
Select two of the following:		
ENT 420	Agile Product Development	4
ENT 421	Entrepreneurial Marketing & Selling	4
ENT 422	Entrepreneurial Finance	4
ENT 423	Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship	4
ENT 424	Growth-Stage Venture Management	4
ENT 482	Special Topics	1-4

## Minor in Sports Management

21 credits minimum.

BUS 347	Introduction to Sports Management	4
PSYC 424	Sport Psychology	4
BUS/COMM 411	Sports-Related Marketing	4
SOC 413	Global Aspects of Sociology and Sport	4
EXSC 480	Social Psychology of Sport	4

BUS 492	Internship	1
Total Hours		21

## Business Courses

### Lower Division

#### **BUS 151. Introduction to Business. (4).**

Students will have instruction in various business and economic topics (Marketing, Management, Finance, Personal Financial Planning, Economics, etc.) to better prepare them for making informed choices in selecting their ultimate degree and emphasis areas of study. Students will benefit from an introduction to advising and academic guidance. They will have an opportunity to meet with and be instructed by various faculty members from the school of business on a "guest professor" basis. Students in this course will participate in benchmarking exercises to contribute to outcomes assessment reports.

#### **BUS 251. Principles of Accounting. (4).**

An introduction to the basic assumptions that underlie modern accounting: the principles, procedures and methods applied in the preparation of financial statements.

#### **BUS 252. Managerial Accounting. (4).**

An examination of how accounting data is used, communicated and interpreted for internal use. Emphasis is placed on planning, control and decision making, particularly in a manufacturing setting. This course will include instruction in and application of computer spreadsheet programs. The student will be required to use word-processing and spreadsheet programs for work submitted during this course. In addition, an introduction to and use of Internet research resources are included in the course syllabus. Prerequisite: BUS 251.

#### **BUS 253. Financial Information in Business Organization. (4).**

This course is designed for non-business majors who are not required to take Principles of Accounting or Managerial Accounting. The intent of the course is to provide students with sufficient background in accounting and finance to allow them to function more effectively in their chosen careers. To that end, the course will cover the basics of financial accounting and managerial accounting, with some additional material typically covered in finance and economics courses.

#### **BUS 255. Environment of Business. (4).**

This course provides an introduction to and an overview of topics and disciplines addressed and taught in a typical Schools of Management curriculum. The topics are important background for the non-business major. It is an introductory-level treatment of course topics required in business emphasis areas: Accounting, Finance, Marketing, Management, Economics, and others. Career Services on campus are the basis for assignments with a focus on career readiness. Spreadsheet software is taught and used for completing assignments for the course. Importantly, expectations and standards for further coursework will be communicated so students are better able to set goals for success in their academic pursuits and chosen career.

#### **BUS 257. Practicum in Accounting. (2).**

Basic principles of accounting will be presented as a review for a solid foundation in GAAP and accounting. The course will include theory, as well as the completion of hands on financial statements using Excel and other software.

#### **BUS 275. Intro to Advertising. (3).**

An exploration of advertising from the management-marketing, consumer and communications creativity viewpoint. Focus is on general principles and broad perspectives with particular emphasis on strategy and how advertising fits into the total sales program.

#### **BUS 282. Selected Topics. (1-4).**

#### **BUS 282C. ST: Select Topic (core). (1-4).**

Select topic approved to satisfy core.

### Upper Division

#### **BUS 301. Communication for Managers. (4).**

The study of business communications methods with emphasis on planning, organizing, preparing and presenting major reports. Significant use of computer skills will be included, as well as design and structure of communication materials for the highest levels of impact.

#### **BUS 321. Computer Organizations and Architecture. (4).**

Principles of computer organization and architecture are introduced from a layered point of view, beginning at data representation and progressing through the machine language execution cycle. Representative hardware-software tradeoffs in the implementation of various computer system components will be presented. The design and interface to a variety of peripheral devices will also be discussed. The emphasis will be on the hardware aspects of a computer system.

#### **BUS 342. Marketing Research/Consumer Behavior. (4).**

A detailed focus on marketing research, strategy, statistical techniques and decision-theory concepts. Includes the nature of the influences affecting consumer behaviors, values, lifestyles, market segmentation, motivation and attitudes that form consumer marketing decisions. Prerequisite: junior standing.

#### **BUS 344. Copywriting/Storyboarding in Broadcast Advertising. (4).**

Designed as a "hands-on" communication and business course, this course provides an overview of broadcast media and develops skills in basic advertising/public relations campaign production techniques including scripting, copywriting and storyboarding. (cross-listed with COMM 344).

**BUS 347. Introduction to Sports Management. (4).**

Includes (a)sport law - impact of the legal process on sport, (b)sport economics - how the price and market system, income and employment affect the sport enterprise, (c)sport marketing/promotion - effect of marketing and promotion on the economic well-being of the organization,(d)sports administration - overview of the total responsibilities of the sport administrator, including planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling the sports enterprise.

**BUS 350. Data Communication and Networks. (4).**

Includes a discussion of distributed data processing, communication techniques, wide-area and local-area networks, integrated services digital network, open-systems interconnections, security and network management.

**BUS 352A. Intermediate Accounting. (4).**

Includes detailed coverage of accounting theory and practice as applied to the corporate form of business. Topics include income statement, earnings per share, income tax allocation, compound interest, revenue recognition, price-level accounting, an introduction to fund accounting and a thorough treatment of balance sheet accounts. Prerequisites: BUS 251 (for BUS 352A), BUS 352A (for BUS 352B).

**BUS 352B. Intermediate Accounting II. (4).**

Includes detailed coverage of accounting theory and practice as applied to the corporate form of business. Topics include income statement, earnings per share, income tax allocation, compound interest, revenue recognition, price-level accounting, an introduction to fund accounting and a thorough treatment of balance sheet accounts. Prerequisites: BUS 251 (for BUS 352A), BUS 352A (for BUS 352B).

**BUS 354. Theology and Business Ethics. (4).**

This course applies ethical theory to business decisions within the context of theological reflection. With a strategic focus, the course will investigate the relationship between theological ethics and the economic concerns of managers. The course is particularly designed to help students become effective ethical agents by developing the skills to apply ethical principle to strategic business decisions. (cross-listed with REL 354).

**BUS 355. Client/Server Fundamentals. (4).**

Discusses modern technology in network communication and cooperative computation. Topics include client/server design concepts, software expectations, hardware requirements, service support and training issues. Prerequisite: CSC 220 or CSC 300.

**BUS 361. Human Resource Management. (4).**

A study of the use of the human resources within the organization. Includes recruiting, selecting and training employees, wage administration and union relations. Focus is on government regulation of employment practices, including Equal Opportunity Employment and affirmative action.

**BUS 365. Organization Theory. (4).**

Analysis and design of modern organizations with an emphasis on organizational technology. Perspectives include organization design, organization effectiveness and changing organization culture, and the organization and its external environment. Attention is given to emerging global realities. Integrates theoretical knowledge with practical applications.

**BUS 367. Behavior in Organizations. (4).**

An introduction to the methods and findings of the behavioral sciences on the persisting human problems of organizations. Attention is given to the roles of individual attributes, group dynamics and organizational structure in determining levels of performance at work. Prerequisite: junior standing.

**BUS 370. Multimedia Technology. (4).**

Introduces modern multimedia technologies. Topics include basic concepts, principles, sound images, animation, standards, hardware and software requirements, new technologies, current research and practice, and future directions.

**BUS 374. Business Law. (4).**

The study of law as it relates to business. Topics include contracts, agencies, commercial paper, personal property, sales, real property and insurance.

**BUS 375. Principles of Marketing. (4).**

The study of marketing methods and practices. Topics include policies and problems related to consumers, pricing, advertising, management information systems and distribution and management of the marketing function. Prerequisite: junior standing. (cross-listed with COMM 375).

**BUS 376. Sales Management. (4).**

This course concerns the sales and sales management functions as they exist in business-to-business sales settings. The course discusses current problems in sales management and the design of effective sales management processes and systems. Prerequisite: BUS 375.

**BUS 380. Principles of Advertising. (4).**

An exploration of advertising from an integrated marketing communications perspective. Focus is on general principles and broad perspectives with particular emphasis on strategy and the role of advertising in an integrated program. Students will examine consumer motivation, planning and development, the creative process and campaign execution and evaluation. (cross-listed with COMM 380).

**BUS 381. Information, Systems, and Organizational Design. (4).**

This course investigates the nature and uses of various types of information systems in business organizations, including decision support systems, expert systems, executive and management information systems, and communication systems. Examines the relationships between information system use and business strategy and the applications of information systems in the development of competitive advantage. Surveys the major components of business information systems (hardware, networks, data and applications) and investigates the interrelationships between information, systems, organizational structure, processes and strategy.

**BUS 391. Principles of Finance. (4).**

Introduces students to the field of finance through an applied conceptual framework using problem sets and computer software to analyze various financial dilemmas. Topics include security valuation, risk analysis, working capital management, financial budgeting and planning, time value of money concepts, financial ratio analysis and capital budgeting. Prerequisite: BUS 252; MATH 115, 145, or 245.

**BUS 392. Intermediate Finance. (4).**

Students learn to appreciate the usefulness and limitations of financial statements in valuation concepts and financial analysis and are made aware of the value of the role of financial information in capital markets. Concepts are reinforced through problem sets. Prerequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 393. Corporate Finance. (4).**

Provides a conceptual framework for analyzing the major types of investment and financial decisions of corporations. The course reviews modern financial theory related to capital structure, cost of capital, dividend policy, intermediate and long-term financing, corporate restructuring and capital budgeting. Employs a mix of problem sets and cases. Prerequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 394. International Business. (4).**

Covers international trade and its effect on the world economy. Includes the problems of the multinational firm and the impact of numerous environmental factors on the conduct of business across national boundaries.

**BUS 395. Financial Strategy. (4).**

Deals with corporate financial strategies primarily in the areas of valuation, capital structure, external financing, bankruptcy, mergers and acquisitions. These issues are addressed mostly in the context of case studies that illustrate how ideas studied in introductory finance courses are applied to real-world situations. Prerequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 400. Graphical User Interface. (4).**

An introductory course to user interface fundamentals. Topics include development methodologies, evaluation techniques, user-interface building tools, considerations in the design phase, identification of design rules and successful delivery of the design. Prerequisite: CSC 220 or CSC 300.

**BUS 410. Database Management Systems. (4).**

Studies the concepts and structures necessary to design and operate a database management system. Topics include data modeling, relational database design and database querying.

**BUS 411. Sports-Related Marketing. (4).**

An introduction to management and marketing issues in the sports industry, with a particular emphasis on major and minor league professional sports. Students will receive a broad overview of the structure of sports and its relationship to the dominant culture, the economy and the media. (cross-listed with COMM 411).

**BUS 412. Entertainment Industry Marketing. (4).**

Entertainment has become the dominant experience of consumers in a celebrity-driven culture. Technological innovations from the Internet/Web to social networking to mobile devices and the cloud have disrupted the entertainment industry - film, music and TV. Social media have enabled consumers become co-producers and changed the business models of the entertainment industry. How have social networks altered advertising and marketing by entertainment firms? What are the implications of a globalized market for producers and consumers of entertainment? What are the ethical and environmental sustainability implications of these changes - does consumer empowerment come at the expense of citizen empowerment? Students will examine these issues and develop skills and perspectives to evaluate marketing approaches in the entertainment industry. Cross-listed COMM-412.

**BUS 418. Business in China and India. (4).**

Students investigate China and India in terms of the macro forces and factors that comprise the business environment in these "big emerging markets." Students work to understand the demographic, economic, socio-cultural, political-legal, technological and natural forces that influence business in China and India. They compare and contrast how business is conducted within the two countries as well as with foreign enterprises, and they assess current and emerging opportunities for business in the region. Through readings, online research, discussions, and case analyses, students learn what appear to be critical factors for business success in China and India.

**BUS 420. White-Collar Crime. (4).**

This course will provide students with a critical examination of white-collar crime and deviance, its impact on society, and what might be done to address this social problem. Cross-listed with CRIM 420.

**BUS 422. Non-Profit Leadership. (4).**

This course will provide an introduction to principles and practices of leadership with a focus on the challenges facing management in nonprofit organizations. The elements of the course include a survey of important issues facing the nonprofit sector and best practices with a focus on personal leadership development and implementation. Topics will include governance, strategic planning, volunteer retention, organizational leadership, strategic partnerships and fundraising. Study includes incorporation of experiential service learning opportunities to enhance development of core leadership skills and models. The assessments of student learning to be used in this course are outlined below.

**BUS 429. Executive Roundtable. (4).**

This course is designed to provide students with an appreciation of how management and finance theory are integrated into the strategies of the modern corporation. Each week, a different company executive provides a real-world perspective on how decisions are made and strategies are implemented in the modern corporation.



**BUS 430. Integrated Marketing Communication. (4).**

This course explores the role of communications in marketing management, the strategic integration of promotional tools, and the application of generic IMC concepts in various social and organizational contexts-commercial, non-profit, domestic, and international. Communication trends and technologies are illuminated. The impact of marketing communications on individuals and on society as a whole is critically evaluated. Through readings, discussions, and analyzing cases, students learn how communications objectives are accomplished through carefully chosen combinations of public relations, advertising, sales promotion, personal selling, database and online marketing. Prerequisite: BUS 375 / COMM 375 Principles of Marketing.

**BUS 432. Non-Profit Leadership. (4).**

This course will provide an introduction to principles and practices of leadership with a focus on the challenges facing management in nonprofit organizations. The elements of the course include a survey of important issues facing the nonprofit sector and best practices with a focus on personal leadership development and implementation. Topics include governance, strategic planning, volunteer retention, organizational leadership, strategic partnerships and fundraising. Study includes incorporation of experiential service learning opportunities to enhance development of core leadership skills and models.

**BUS 439. Senior Seminar in Management Thought and Practice. (4).**

The consideration of classic and contemporary writings on issues related to the management of the business enterprise and the role of business in the larger society. Prerequisite: senior standing.

**BUS 440. Marketing Simulations. (4).**

Emphasis is placed on the marketing planning function, consumer identification and buyer behavior, marketing strategies and price-value relationships.

**BUS 442. Advertising Campaigns. (4).**

Advances the principles learned in introductory advertising and marketing courses and includes the application of principles learned through the completion of an actual consumer-oriented marketing/advertising campaign. Includes lecture and lab. Prerequisites: BUS 375, senior standing. (cross-listed with COMM 442).

**BUS 443. Event Planning and Management. (4).**

The study of the theory and practice of various forms of event planning and management. The class will be using a hands-on approach to delve into this wonderful field and will include lessons on budget, decor, entertainment, types, and security issues. (cross-listed with COMM 443).

**BUS 445. Marketing and Management of Services. (4).**

Addresses marketing and management issues related to the service component of products, particularly products which are service-intensive. Topics include understanding the distinctive aspects of services, creating and delivering services, developing and managing the customer service function, balancing demand and supply in a service environment and others.

**BUS 446. Theories and Practice of Leadership. (4).**

Examines leadership from theoretical, historical and practical perspectives. Includes topics of trait, behavioral and contingency theories; the influence process; management vs. leadership, leadership and followership. Survey of leadership theory and research; characteristics of leaders, theories of leadership origins and psychological and social correlates. Interaction of personal and organizational factors in determining leadership effectiveness.

**BUS 447. Social Marketing. (4).**

Reflecting the needs of social entrepreneurs, NGOs and nonprofit organizations, the course explores the use of marketing to effect behavioral changes for the benefit of individuals, society and the global environment. Social marketing is viewed in various organizational and cultural contexts, both domestic and international. Trends and technologies are critically evaluated. Through reading, discussion and practical application, students learn how social marketing objectives are accomplished through carefully chosen combinations of research, planning, implementation and program evaluation. Prerequisite: BUS 375 / COMM 375.

**BUS 448. Organization Development. (4).**

The study of planned change in organizations including diagnosis of the organization and implementation of organization development interventions. Emphasis on teamwork in organizations and survey development. Prerequisite: senior standing.

**BUS 449. Managerial Leadership: Core Competencies And Skills. (4).**

Focuses on the development of the core competencies and skills needed for effective managerial leadership at all levels of the organization. Each skill component will follow a five-step developmental pedagogy: (1) Assessment, (2) Learning, (3) Analysis, (4) Practice and (5) Application. Prerequisite: senior standing.

**BUS 450. Advanced Public Relations. (4).**

Students strengthen their command of the processes and techniques of public relations and apply them strategically to real-world PR stations. They apply the full process of public relations management, including research and analysis, planning, implementation, and control and evaluation, while producing a strategic PR plan and professional media kit. They role-play crisis communications planning and response in an emergency PR exercise. Ethical considerations in PR management are examined; the impact of current PR practices on individuals and society are critically evaluated. Prerequisite: COMM 342.

**BUS 451. Cost Accounting - Computer Application. (4).**

Advanced study of the procedures used to determine costs for manufacturing operations. Includes process and differential costing, overhead allocation, profit-volume analysis, joint products and by-products and responsibility accounting. Emphasis is placed on making informed business decisions based on quantifiable data. Prerequisites: BUS 252; junior standing.

**BUS 452. Tax I. (4).**

A study of current federal tax laws and issues as they pertain to the individual taxpayer. Cases are used to provide practical experience in implementation of tax law interpretations; emphasis is placed on the evolution of the philosophy that drives development of the federal tax code. Prerequisite: BUS 251. (offered one semester each year).

**BUS 453. Auditing. (4).**

Covers the legal responsibilities, theory and procedures in the conduct of an audit and the making of an audit report. Prerequisite: BUS 352B. (offered one semester each year).

**BUS 454. Advanced Accounting. (4).**

Accounting for business combinations and the preparation of consolidated financial statements. Also includes accounting for partnerships, consignments, foreign currency translation, fund accounting and international accounting. Prerequisite: BUS 352B. (offered one semester each year).

**BUS 460. Leadership Development. (4).**

Focuses on developing and identifying the contributors to and need for individual leadership competencies. Provides an overview of specific leadership development instruments, psychological contributors to leadership effectiveness, and introspective evaluation of current leadership application. Prerequisite: senior standing.

**BUS 461. Advanced Human Resource Management. (4).**

Studies advanced human resource management problems and practices and is intended for students interested in a professional career as a human resource management specialist. Topics include selection, placement, employee development and employee relations in private and public sector organizations. Prerequisite: BUS 361.

**BUS 462. Tax II. (4).**

A study of tax laws and issues pertaining to business entities such as partnerships, C-corporations and S-corporations. Focuses on the taxation of estates and trusts and expands the study of personal taxation introduced in Tax I. Prerequisite: BUS 452. (offered one semester each year).

**BUS 463. Exporting/Importing. (4).**

Provides a pragmatic overview of the different aspects of importing/exporting and a working knowledge of the various terms and techniques essential to establish and maintain a profitable import/export business in America. Discussions and assignments will include the marketing organization, regulation, terms of access, documentation, shipments and financing involved with the international movement of products.

**BUS 464. Project and Change Management. (4).**

Project management is an increasingly prominent and requested discipline within organizations today. More and more companies are looking to experienced project managers to deliver company strategic objectives while applying proven project management principles to execute their projects. This course is an introduction to the basic fundamentals of project management. Students will receive a general baseline of project management knowledge based on the nine knowledge areas defined by the Project Management Institute (PMI). Prerequisite: junior standing.

**BUS 468. Venture Development. (4).**

A study of venture development through entrepreneurship. Designed to help the student discover the opportunities and challenges of operating a business enterprise. The student will apply concepts learned in other business courses to the business operation. Recommended: BUS 391.

**BUS 469. Strategic Management (capstone). (4).**

Complex business cases integrating the fields of marketing, finance, law, accounting, economics and industrial management provide a realistic view of how general managers deal with conceptual business problems. Cases include analysis of strategic, interpersonal business problems. Prerequisite: senior standing; prerequisite/corequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 470. Executive Roundtable Capstone. (4).**

This course is designed to provide students with an appreciation of how management and finance theory are integrated into the strategies of the modern corporation. Each week, a different company executive provides a real-world perspective on how decisions are made and strategies are implemented in the modern corporation. The course will conclude with a comprehensive writing assignment, and will serve as a capstone option for invited students in the Business Administration degree program. Prerequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 472. International Finance. (4).**

Focuses on the financial environment surrounding multinational businesses involved in international trade, investment and financing. Covers management of current assets and liabilities, including foreign financing decisions and techniques, and investigates foreign investment decisions, feasibility analysis and capital budgeting. The course uses problem sets and case studies to reinforce the concepts discussed in class. Prerequisite: BUS 391. Recommended: senior standing.

**BUS 473. Marketing Management. (4).**

Focuses on the effective design and management of the marketing function in a business organization and the development of effective marketing programs. Topics include strategic marketing plans organization and incentive structures for the sales force, product launch, marketing communication and integration with other essential management functions. Prerequisites: BUS 375, senior standing.

**BUS 474. International Marketing. (4).**

An exploration of international marketing conditions with emphasis on foreign market research; trade promotion; political, legal, economic and cultural environments; product and service adaptability; and the development of strategic marketing plans for multinational competition. Prerequisite: BUS 375.

**BUS 475. Investment Analysis and Portfolio Development. (4).**

Provides the necessary background to critically evaluate both the practical and academic literature on investments. Stocks and bonds are addressed in market equilibrium and within the context of portfolio development. The capital asset pricing model, market efficiency and the investment environment are covered. Prerequisite: BUS 391.

**BUS 476. International Business Behavior. (4).**

A review of current organizational development approaches developed in the United States for possible international application. Cultural influences fostering or hindering the development of effective humanistic organizations are explored. Prerequisite: BUS 394 or consent of instructor.

**BUS 477. Personal Financial Planning. (4).**

An in-depth study of personal budgeting and long-term planning, investment opportunities, credit, financial institutions, insurance, risk preferences and goals. Prerequisite: junior standing.

**BUS 478. Pacific Rim/Art of Japanese Management. (4).**

An examination of our international trading partners in the Pacific Rim with special attention to their history, culture and political, economic, business and management systems. Attention is given to an assessment of both American and Japanese approaches to management and slow-growth economies. (cross-listed with POLS 478).

**BUS 479. Advanced Strategic Management. (4).**

Applies the principles of business and industry analysis and strategy formulation to the coming economic battles between Japan, United States and Europe and among the major emerging international trading blocs. Prerequisite: BUS 469.

**BUS 482. Selected Topics. (1-4).****BUS 482C. ST: Select Topic (core). (1-4).**

Select Topic approved for core requirement.

**BUS 484. Senior Seminar in Accounting - Capstone. (4).**

In this rigorous course, the emphasis will be on the application of GAAP and OCBOA rules and regulations in the preparation of financial statements using a variety of software application. There will be numerous situations where students will use their analytical skills and prepare written documents used by CPAs and accountants. Prerequisite: BUS 453 & BUS 454.

**BUS 485. Seminar. (2-4).****BUS 490. Independent Study. (1-4).****BUS 492. Internship. (1-4).****BUS 493. Field Studies. (2).****BUS 496. Directed Research. (1-3).**

## Economics Courses

### Lower Division

**ECON 200. Introduction to Micro-Economics. (3).**

The study of principles of economics on the firm level, including resource pricing and allocation, market structures, supply and demand. (offered one semester each year).

**ECON 201. Introduction to MacRo Economics. (3).**

The study of principles of economics on the national level, including the role of government and business, national income, employment, and monetary and fiscal policy.

**ECON 203. General Economics. (4).**

Provides a basic understanding of how economic decisions are made by individual economic agents ("micro") and within the context of large ("macro") economic systems. The course is comprised of three major sections: basic economic concepts, micro-economics and macro-economics. The course includes a series of lab activities for hands-on practice and application of micro- and macro-economic principles.

**ECON 206. Economic Systems and Society. (4).**

Examines the approaches of capitalist, socialist and communist societies in the development of economic systems and the formulation of governmental economic policies. Emphasis is placed on the ways in which nations attempt to use economic forces to achieve such social objectives as health care, education and social stability.

**ECON 282. Selected Topics. (1-4).****ECON 282C. ST: Select Topic (core). (1-4).**

Select Topic approved for core requirement.

### Upper Division

**ECON 301. Labor Economics. (3).**

The study of the theories of wages and employment, the history and economics of the labor movement and the economics of the labor market, collective bargaining and trade unionism. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 311. Statistical Methods. (4).**

The basic methods in analysis of central tendency, dispersion and probability distributions. Prerequisite: MATH 115 or MATH 245 or MATH 251 or equivalent.

**ECON 312. Quantitative Analysis in Business. (4).**

An introduction to quantitative decision making from a managerial standpoint, plus the formulation and solution of decision models under certainty and uncertainty. Topics include model building, linear programming, probability, Bayesian decision theory and simulation. Prerequisite: ECON 311.

**ECON 313. Comparative Economic Systems. (4).**

A comparative study of the economic goals, theories of economic organization, institutions and development processes in individual nations and the reorganized multinational economic entities. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 321. Money and Banking and Capital Markets. (4).**

The study of modern monetary theories and the principles of banking, with special emphasis on the Federal Reserve System. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 341. History of Economic Thought. (4).**

A study of economic theories from Aristotle to modern times. Special attention is given to the period from Adam Smith's *Wealth of Nations* to Keynes' *General Theory* and to emerging theories of the management of the economics of non-democratic societies. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 406. Intermediate Macro-Economics. (4).**

The study of Keynesian economics, concepts and theories of national income, stability and full employment, rate of interest and investment, including macro-economic models. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 411. Intermediate Micro-Economics. (4).**

A study of the modern theory of price and the laws of supply and demand. Includes price and output determination and optimal resource allocation in different market situations and in centrally managed versus free-market economies. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 414. Economics of the Environment. (4).**

Students investigate, in economic terms, various environmental problems in today's world to determine the costs and benefits of alternative approaches to environmental remediation. Also examines major policy alternatives for environmental protection. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 416. International Economics. (4).**

Includes theories of international trade and finance, comparative advantage, foreign exchange, capital movements and the impact of international currency speculation on economic performance. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 420. Economic Entrepreneurship. (4).**

A study of the entrepreneurial approach to business development that covers venture initiation and management. Consideration is given to concept development and marketing for business plan formulation. Recommended prerequisites: BUS 252, junior standing.

**ECON 421. Advanced Statistics. (4).**

Decision making using estimation techniques and tests of hypotheses and the use of advanced statistical techniques in solving problems of prediction. Prerequisite: ECON 312.

**ECON 445. Research Methods - Capstone. (4).**

Focuses on the application of scientific research methods to problems in marketing, management and business economics. Topics include research design and methods, sample size and sampling techniques, questionnaire design and data analysis and interpretation.

**ECON 450. Econometrics. (4).**

Econometrics is concerned with how to learn from economic data. Econometric techniques are increasingly used in business, government and academic setting to analyze markets, create forecasts based on past data, study the impact of economic policies, and test economic theories. The objective of this course is to provide the necessary tools to critically evaluate econometric models and to prepare students for empirical work in economics. The course will focus in some details on the linear regression model and the statistical theory behind it. Students will be provided with the opportunity to use actual economic data. Prerequisite: ECON 311.

**ECON 460. Economic Development. (4).**

A study of the theory and application of economic development to Third World countries. Consideration is given to the effect of the policies of major multinational economic institutions on developing economies. Prerequisite: ECON 203.

**ECON 465. Global Political Economy. (4).**

This course introduces some of the fundamental relationships between politics and economics, on both the domestic and international levels. Its purpose is to examine how these two aspects of human behavior are mutually dependent.

**ECON 482. Selected Topics. (1-4).****ECON 482C. ST: Select Topic (core). (1-4).**

Select Topic approved for core requirement.

**ECON 490. Independent Study. (1-4).****ECON 492. Internship. (1-4).****ECON 496. Directed Research. (1-3).****ECON 497. Honors Thesis. (4).**

## Entrepreneurship Courses

### Lower Division

#### **ENT 101. Creativity and Innovation. (4).**

The Art of Transforming Knowledge into Ideas That Can Change the World: This course is for students who want to realize their potential as creative thinkers and problem solvers and to tackle challenges that have a global impact. In this course, you will learn to see what others do not see, to challenge what exists, to imagine what could be, and develop the skill sets to make your vision a reality. This course is designed to inspire and prepare you with the skills to combine innovation, creative thinking, and sound entrepreneurship principles to turn ideas into business ventures, design innovative products and services in existing companies, or channel a passion for public service into practical solutions to the world's most pressing social, economic and environmental problems. By analyzing and understanding problems from a human perspective and applying the principles of entrepreneurship to bring them into existence, you will leave with a set of tools for developing truly innovative and disruptive ideas that can change the world. No Pre-req. Open to all students.

### Upper Division

#### **ENT 301. The Analytics of Value Creation. (4).**

The Analytics of Value Creation: This course focuses on the transition from business concept to the evaluation of the technical and market "doability" of the project. Feasibility involves reevaluating core assumptions of the original business model through customer feedback and prototype development. The course explores ways that entrepreneurs reiterate their businesses, making adjustments as new information is generated thereby insuring product-market fit. The course also looks at the assembly of critical human, financial and social capital in the venture creation process. There is an experiential component that involves interviewing potential customers, business partners and other venture helpers. Pre-req: ENT101. Sophomore standing required.

#### **ENT 401. New Venture Realization. (4).**

This is a culminating experience where students would move a business idea from feasibility into implementation. Students would either be involved in the development of a business plan for an independent venture, or would work in an internship on an entrepreneurial project. Pre-req: ENT301.

#### **ENT 420. Agile Product Development. (4).**

Techniques for defining product features based on customer need, prioritizing, and refining into minimum viable product (MVP).

#### **ENT 421. Entrepreneurial Marketing & Selling. (4).**

Techniques for marketing (prospect acquisition) and selling (persuading and negotiating).

#### **ENT 422. Entrepreneurial Finance. (4).**

Elaboration on the aspects of finance most relevant to entrepreneurship: forecasting, cash management, capital sources.

#### **ENT 423. Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship. (4).**

Elaboration on the aspects of the law most relevant to entrepreneurship: incorporation, intellectual property, employment law, customer and supplier contracts.

#### **ENT 424. Growth-Stage Venture Management. (4).**

Once a start-up discovers a viable business model, achieves product-fit, and acquires its first customers, attention turns to scaling the business rapidly. This course will teach how to plan, organize and control rapid business growth.

#### **ENT 482. Special Topics. (1-4).**

Studies in specific industries or activities that are of interest to our geographic area, student body, or adjunct instructor.